名字 _____

再看！ You can use compensation to find 64 − 27.

27 is close to __30__.

27 + __3__ = __30__

It's easy to find 64 − 30.

64 − 27 = ?

$\downarrow$+ 3

64 − 30 = 34 → 37

+ 3

So, 64 − 27 = __37__.

Since I subtracted 30, I subtracted 3 more than 27.

So, I need to add 3 to 34 to find the answer.

Use compensation to make numbers that are easier to subtract. Then solve. Show your thinking.

1.

65 − 48 = ____

= → 17

2.

96 − 37 = ____

= → 59

3.

24 − 18 = ____

= → 6

Solve each problem. Show your work.

4. © **MP.1 Make Sense** A store had 45 hats for sale. On Friday, 26 of the hats were still for sale. How many hats sold? Think about what you are trying to find.

_____ hats

5. **A-Z Vocabulary** Complete each sentence using one of the terms below.
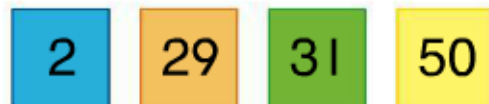
regroup   **subtract**

To find $56 + 38$, you can _____ 14 ones as 1 ten and 4 ones.

You can use compensation to help you add and _____ mentally.

6. **Higher Order Thinking** Use compensation to find $93 - 78$. Use words, pictures, or numbers to explain how you found the difference.

7. © **Assessment** Use the numbers on the cards. Write the missing numbers to solve the problem.

| 2 | 29 | 31 | 50 |

$81 - 52 = $ _____

$\downarrow -2$

$81 \bigcirc \square = \square \rightarrow \square$

$\square$