再看！ You can write a number story about each problem. Then complete the equation to match the story.

$$22 - 15 = ?$$

There are __22__ red buttons.

There are __15__ blue buttons.
How many more red buttons are there than blue buttons?

$$22 - 15 = \underline{7}$$

So, there are __7__ more red buttons.

$$36 - 17 = ?$$

__36__ grapes are on the table.

__17__ are red and the rest are green.
How many grapes are green?

$$36 - 17 = \underline{19}$$

So, __19__ grapes are green.

Write a number story to show the problem. Complete the equation to match your story.

1. $31 - 8 = $ _____

2. $23 + 37 = $ _____

Bakery Muffins

The picture at the right shows information about muffins at Herb's Bakery. Use the picture to write and solve number story problems.

Herb's 的烘培店

33 个果酱的 18 个麸皮的 29 个苹果的

3. **MP.2 Reasoning** Write an addition story about the muffins at the bakery.

_____

_____

_____

4. **MP.2 Reasoning** Write a subtraction story about the muffins at the bakery.

_____

_____

_____

5. **MP.4 Model** Write an equation for each number story that you wrote in Item 3 and Item 4. Then solve any way you choose. Show your work.